



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПАЛУТИНА

Имя: УЛЬЯНА

Отчество: МАКСИМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 3.

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

• "Unless" is used to highlight the meaning: "the consequence if something won't happen". We use "if" when we want to show the consequence of something happening. And we use "unless" if we want to show the consequence of something NOT happening.

2) Communication in the workplace is an essential ~~part~~ skill of ~~our~~ modern success.

• It is because the sentence is about communication and its importance. It describes this noun.

3) There is a global shift toward sustainability in societal values.

• It is because the sentence is about a shift, so we need to highlight, that "There IS a shift....". This part is connected to the word "highlight".

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace ^{calculated} risk-taking.
~~calculated.~~



• It is used as "in order to thrive" it shows a reason and a solution (in the second part of the sentence)

5) Were it for technological advancements, this task would not be impossible.

• 3rd conditional. It means "If something happened in past, then something would happen".

Task 4.

1) He hadn't been working for six months when Neil's situation hit down.

2) Maggie is so emotional and unstable. She tends to fly off the handle without any reason.

3) My neighbour tried to scare me by promising to bring me to trial because of our conflict about property.

4) The heavy rain showered down continually during the night without stopping.

5) If you have the most essential ingredients for a special dish, then you can cook it without other products.

6) Tara always had itchy feet, so now she is backpacking in India.



- 7) You must have hit a nerve when you spoke about Ralph's future retirement.
- 8) Finally, Simon is on the go after six long months in a hospital.
- 9) The economic situation nowadays scares people so that they don't take the bull and don't risk opening a business.
- 10) You will be noticed of the upcoming changes in the examination specifications.

Task 1.a.

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4) grow

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!



Task 1.C.

- 1) The meaning is "It's ME who is driven by passion". The sentence is not about passion, but about me.
- 2) The meaning is "It's my ~~PASSION~~ ^{that} passion that DRIVES me". The sentence is not about me, but about what drives me.
- 3) He does that to ^{brighten} ~~highlight~~ his ideas with emotions. His ~~intention~~ helps to motivate people and explain ~~what is~~ his inspiration.

Task 2.

- 1) ~~I~~ / would have made more children, because the humanity needs more genius scientists. ~~I~~ I believe every person must have children and raise them properly. It is an act of care about ~~our~~ the humanity's future.
- 2) My family's opinion is very ~~valuable~~ important to me, so I talk to ~~the~~ my closest people before making a decision. It helps to look at the ~~the~~ situation at a different angle, which cannot be useless.



3) I just tell them about my life experience and explain to them what's good and what's bad. With caring parents each child will become an ~~un~~ incredible person with correct values.

4) It is important because you can not rely on something if it's not sustainable. That means you can fail and lose anything, so keeping it a priority is vital. I just calculate all the risks.

5) I don't value public opinions because I focus only on my job and on my goals. Being nonchalant is a useful skill for a public figure, because it helps to cope with criticism and hate.

6) Do not think about ~~other's~~ other people's opinions, ~~setbacks~~ or losses or wins. Concentrate on your goal, persist and try new! Your life is in your hands and no one can affect it, but you!

Task 5.

A-4 D-8 H-6 L-5

B-2 E-3 J-7

C-1 F-10 K-9



Extract A ⁽⁴⁾: Political speech is used for the president to explain his goals and thoughts about political, social or governmental issues. He talks to civil people, to all citizens of his country. Political speech is usually motivational and sometimes includes specific political-themed vocabulary.

Extract B ⁽²⁾: Scientific ^{article} ~~article~~ is ^{a genre} ~~a genre~~ ^{used} to analyze some survey results or to explain some ^{scientific} phenomena. The main audience are scientists or students, that study this science. These ^{extract} ~~articles~~ ^{often} includes some science-related vocabulary, ^{but} doesn't include the writer's opinion and feelings, only information.

Extract H ⁽⁶⁾: Crime thriller novel is a genre that includes some made up (or based on real life) stories about different crimes, that frighten the reader and ~~it~~ keeps him intrigued till the end of the novel. This genre is for ordinary people who like books with thrilling effect. ~~It~~ Crime thriller novels usually include some criminal terminology, ^{such as "murderer" and "victim"} ~~and the plot itself is unpredictable and sometimes tough~~



Extract F(10): Instruction Manual is ^{a genre} used to explain some rules that apply to a specific subject or area, or some advices how to use something. ~~This is is~~ ~~a used to~~ The main audience are people, who need some instructions how to do ^{something} use an object, so they read the instruction manual. It consists of pure navigations and instructions with some thematical vocabulary.

Extract C(1): Old English Poetry is ~~used~~ a genre that includes some stories or beautiful descriptions to recreate the atmosphere. This ^{extract} ~~genre~~ is for the reader, who ~~is~~ an ordinary person who likes to read English Poetry. ^{In the extract} There ~~is~~ are a lot of descriptive ^{phrases} ~~words~~ such as "splashing around", "the wind howled", "rattling the pane".

Extract L(5): Business news is a genre that gets ~~across~~ across some news from the business world. The main audience a businessmen and different enterprenevers that need to know the



latest news for their projects to work. The extract includes terminology, such as "stock market", "tech companies", "traditional industries", that shows us that ~~it~~ it belongs to "Business news" genre.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1. Sentence 5.

- Banning cars won't completely eliminate air pollution, because different factories also pollute the environment, as well as air transport and heating stations.
- Banning cars may decrease the level of air pollution, but won't eliminate it completely because of factories and other forms of transport.

Fallacy 2. Sentence 7.

- If cars were banned, there would still be buses and other forms of transport creating accidents, as well as pedestrians who do not always obey the rules.
- If cars were banned there would be less incidents on the road, but the quantity still won't be zero because of other forms of transport, cyclists and pedestrians.



Fallacy 3. Sentence 9

- Banning cars is not enough for the city to become a peaceful and ^{enjoyable} ~~great~~ place for everyone, because ~~there~~ this won't deal with all the pollution and ^{crimes} ~~criminals~~.
- Banning cars may contribute to city becoming cleaner and more peaceful, but this will not eliminate crimes and other forms of pollution.

Fallacy 4. Sentence 10

- Banning cars won't ~~at~~ eliminate pollution, traffic incidents and ~~make~~ the quality of life much better, because it will only decrease its amount. The quality of life won't be better because banning cars is inconvenient for people's lives.
- Banning cars from city centre will decrease the amount of pollution and traffic accidents, ~~but~~ and cars are not the major make the city cleaner, but it also has its drawbacks: it will be very inconvenient for many people.

Fallacy 5. Sentence 11



• It is a good way to decrease the amount of pollution and traffic, but it can not be called a best way because of its drawbacks and uneffectiveness.

• Banning cars in city centers is an interesting idea, but it's not the best solution for the cities because ~~its inconvenience~~ it has crucial drawbacks that affect the quality of life.

